EXHIBIT

In The Matter Of:

TAMARA DOWNEN, ET AL. v. MONTANA VETERANS' HOME, ET AL.

DEPOSITION OF OFFICER MIKE JOHNSON November 25, 2013

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Original File 112513mj.txt
Min-U-Script® with Word Index

put 20 to 30 hours a week as a reserve. So probably that 1 would be part time, I guess. But it was not paid, so it 2 was voluntary at that time. 3 O Of that 20 to 30 hours per week, how much of that time was training time? 5 You're always -- you're always learning. Every 6 Α day you learn something new, so pretty much every time I'm 7 there, there's always something you're learning, driving 8 techniques or dealing with people or whatever. 9 In terms of that field training, did you 10 Sure. receive any taser training with Columbia Falls? 11 Not at that time. I'd already received it Α 12 through the sheriff's department. 13 Okay. And I believe you said that that training 14 took place in 2006? 15 I think. 16 That's okay. 17 0 I'd have to look at my certificate. 1.8 That's when taser really 19 that's about when it was. started coming around the valley. 20 How long was that training? 21 0 I don't even remember. Maybe half a day. 22 Α Okay. Who gave you that training? Q 23 Travis Bruyer. 24 Α

And who is Travis Bruyer?

25

He's a deputy with Flathead County. 1 Α Who else --0 2 Actually, then he was a jailer. I don't know if Α 3 he had worked for the sheriff's office then. I think he 4 was still a jailer then. 5 Who else took that course with you? 6 I couldn't even remember the people that were in 7 Д there. 8 Roughly how many people were in there? 0 9 Ten, maybe 15. 10 Did you receive a certification at the end of 11 that training? 12 I did. 13 Α Do you know if Travis Bruyer was taser certified 14 as an instructor? 15 Α He was. 16 Officer Johnson, we recently received a video 17 0 that appears to depict you being tased. 18 Α Yes, sir. 19 Have you seen that video before? 2.0 0 Yes, sir. Α 21 Do you know if that video was taken at this 2006 22 taser training? 23 No, it was not. 24

25

Q

If you could tell me when that video was taken,

that would be helpful.

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A Whenever we had our last taser training. I can't even tell you when it was. A year ago maybe. I can't even remember when it was.

- Q Was this a taser training that happened in Columbia Falls?
- A Yes, sir.
 - O How long did that taser training last?
- A A few hours. It was a refresher course. All of us that were there had already been certified once before.
 - Q Okay. Do you maintain your taser certification?
- A In Montana you don't have to.
- Q Okay. Have you ever been -- have you received a certification from TASER International?
- A The certificate -- the second class I don't know if we ever got our certificates, but the one for the posse I did.
 - Q Okay. 2006 you received a certificate?
- A I believe that's when it was. I'd have to look at the certificate. I'm not sure exactly, but I'm pretty sure it was 2006.
- Q Okay. But after 2006 you're not sure if you ever received a taser certification?
- A I know the last time we did it we never got certificates for it.

```
9:20.
1
    (Brief Recess taken, after which Ms. Downen was present.)
              THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Back on the record.
                                                       The time
3
4
    is 9:20.
              (BY MR. DUERK) Officer Johnson, back on the
5
         Q
    record now. Just remind you you're still under oath.
6
    Okay?
7
              Yes, sir.
         Α
8
              So we were talking about the Montana Law
9
    Enforcement Academy and any duties that you had as a
10
    patrol officer between your hire date and receiving your
11
    certificate. What kinds of responsibilities and duties
12
    did you have during that time frame?
13
              When I was at the academy?
14
              No. I'm sorry. Between the time that you were
15
    hired and going to the academy.
              Oh, just same duties as I have now, for the most
17
    part, patrol.
18
              What gear were you issued as a patrol officer
19
    when you were hired?
20
              My taser. The rest of the gear was mine. I
21
         Α
    already -- I had all my handgun and all the other stuff.
22
    Pepper spray, I guess, we did get issued pepper spray.
23
               Okay. New uniform.
24
               Yeah, all that I already had previous to my
25
         Α
```

```
30
    volunteer for it?
1
         Α
               Yes.
2
                    And was being tased a requirement of that
               Okav.
3
    training?
         Α
               No.
5
               All right. And did everyone at that training
6
    get tased?
7
         Α
               No.
8
               Was that the first time you'd ever been tased?
9
         Q
10
         Α
               No.
               Can you describe any other time in which you've
         Q
11
    been tased?
12
               At our first training, there's a group of us
         Α
13
    that got in like hooked arms or whatever, and one lead was
14
    on one end and one lead was on the other end and -- ^
15
               THE COURT REPORTER: I'm sorry, I didn't hear
16
    that.
17
               THE DEPONENT:
                              We all got shocked --
18
                                     Thank you.
19
               THE COURT REPORTER:
               THE DEPONENT: -- at the same time.
20
               (BY MR. DUERK) Prior to being tased at any of
21
     those trainings, were you asked questions about your
22
     health status?
23
          Α
               Yes.
24
25
               Okay.
          Q
```

1	A Yes.
2	Q And what kinds of questions were you asked?
3	A Asked if we were in good health or if we were
4	okay for it. They asked me if I was okay, if it was going
5	to hurt my back, because I had broke my back a few years
6	before the last tasing, so.
7	Q Okay. Was there anyone with any type of
8	healthcare training on scene when you were tased in those
9	training conditions?
10	A Officer Stanberry used to be a paramedic when he
11	lived in Missouri.
12	Q Was there a first aid kit, defibrillator, or any
13	other type
14	A We were in the fire hall, so whatever they had
15	we had access to.
16	Q Were there other fire-hall employees on scene
17	there?
18	A No.
19	Q Okay. Was there any sort of mat or padding
20	under you when you were tased?
21	A Yes, and that's what the officers are there
22	to to hold you up as well so you don't
23	Q Could you describe that mat, to the best of your
24	recollection?
25	A It's like a solid rubber mat, kind of like what

```
they have in gyms.
1
              You were lowered to the ground by two officers,
3
    one on either side of you?
         Α
              Yes.
 4
              Okay. And that was true -- or was that true
5
    every time you've been tased in the past?
 6
              The first time we were on like -- kneeled down
         Α
 7
    in a group, so you just kind of hunched over.
 8
                     Officer, just some basic questions about
              Okay.
 9
    your body size. How much do you weigh?
10
               I think I -- at our health screening, I think I
11
    was 235.
12
              At the time of the incident with Stanley Downen,
         0
13
    did you weigh about 235?
14
               Probably about 230 then, because I had just got
15
    out of the hospital not too long before that, so I was a
16
    little skinnier.
17
               Okay. And how tall are you?
18
               I was 6-1. I'm 6 foot like and a half now.
19
    lost half an inch, I guess.
2.0
               I understand you had some sort of back injury?
21
          0
               Yeah.
22
          Α
               All right. If you could tell me a bit about
23
          0
    that, please.
24
```

Α

I was out riding my four-wheeler, and I jumped

he was. I didn't know.

Q If you could recall for me the first knowledge you had that there was a call involving Stanley Downen at the VA home, that would be helpful.

A I didn't know Stanley was the one at the VA home. We just got a call of a male --

Q And what were you aware of in terms of that call? How did that play out?

A Like I said, we were changing, I just heard something about there was something going on at the vets' home with a -- I'm not sure what term they used, something about something going on there. So I asked Officer Stanberry if he wanted me to go with him, and he said sure, so I jumped in with him, and we headed out there.

Q Okay. And at that time what was your understanding of the nature of the call?

A I just figured they had a disorderly person or -- I wasn't sure exactly what was going on.

Q Okay. Do you recall anything specific that came in through dispatch about the nature of the call?

A No.

Q Okay. Do you recall anything about the --

A The only thing I remember is they said he was coming up the road. That's about it.

```
Okay. All right. Anything else that you
1
         0
    learned at that time about the nature of the call, that
    you remember?
 3
         Α
              Not really.
4
         0
              Okay.
5
              I was trying to watch for traffic and stuff as
6
    we responded to it.
7
              Do you recall anything coming in over the radio
    during your ride to the VA home?
9
              No. I don't.
1.0
         Α
              Do you remember any conversation with
11
    Officer Stanberry during that ride to the VA home?
12
         Α
              No.
13
               Okay. Do you remember any other information
14
    about the nature of the call that came in that we haven't
15
    discussed during that ride to the VA home?
16
               Not that I can recall, just that they had a male
         Α
17
    that was coming up the road. And that was about it.
1.8
19
          Q
               Okay.
               I think they might have said that they weren't
20
    able to contain him or something like that.
21
               Okay. What's the first thing that you remember
22
          0
    when you arrived at the VA home? Let's talk about how you
23
    arrived at the VA home. You were in a police car,
24
```

correct?

Yes. 1 Α All right. And can you describe for me that 0 situation where the police car pulled into the VA home? 3 Officer Stanberry was driving, so you'll have to 4 ask him how he pulled in, but --5 Okay. 6 Q I was just a passenger. A 7 That's okay. Were you in uniform at the time? 8 Q Α Yes. 9 Were you carrying a gun? Okay. 10 0 11 Α Yes. Were you carrying a taser? 0 12 Α Yes. 13 And you were still wearing your badge? 14 Q 15 Α Yes. All right. Do you recall roughly what time you 16 Q pulled in? 17 It had to be pretty close to 5:00, because I was Α 18 just getting ready to leave. So it had to be really near 19 5:00, just a little before, just a little after. 20 How far onto the VA home's property did you pull 21 Q into, to the best of your recollection? 22 Maybe -- I don't know, a few hundred yards Α 23 maybe. 24 Okay. And what did you see as you were pulling 25 Q

```
into the VA home?
1
              A male walking down the road with a group of --
         Α
 2
    I believe they were nurses and stuff that were near him.
 3
              And if you can describe how far those nurses
 4
    were from Mr. Downen, that would be helpful.
 5
               They were probably a pretty good ways -- they
         Α
    weren't like a mile away from him. They were probably, I
 7
    don't know, the distance of this room away from him.
 8
               And if -- I'll just say that this room --
 9
         0
               20.
         Α
10
               -- appears to be about --
11
         0
               20 yards maybe.
12
         Α
               20 yards?
13
         Q
               15, 20 yards.
14
         Α
               In terms of the position of those nurses in
15
    relation to Mr. Downen, were they approximately 20 yards
16
    behind him, or where were they?
1.7
               They were kind of in -- kind of like a horseshoe
         Α
18
19
     sort of --
20
          0
               Okay.
               -- around him.
21
          Α
               My understanding is that you pulled into the
22
     nursing home and parked the vehicle, correct?
23
               I wasn't'driving.
          Α
24
               You didn't drive, but the vehicle was parked?
```

Q

- All right. What happened after you got out of 1 0 the car? We got out of the car, and we came around the Α 3 car, and the first thing I remember one of the staff 4 members asked us if we had shields, because Stanley was 5 armed with some big rocks. 6 Q Okay. 7 We're like, No. Α Which member of the nursing-home staff said 9 0 that? 1.0 I don't know. Α 11 Was it a man or a woman? 0 12 I think it was a female. I think it was Α 13 14 a woman. How soon after you got out of the car did you 15 hear this from her? 16 Probably like before we even got to the front of Α 17 our patrol cars. 18 Okay. Anything else that any nursing-home staff 19 told you? 20
 - A No, not that I can recall.
- Q Okay. Did you respond to this nursing-home staff asking if you had shields?
- 24 A We said no.

25

Q Okay. Anything else that nursing-home staff

1	A He kind of walked over towards the baseball
2	field, and then he turned around and came back out towards
3	the cruisers, the patrol car.
4	Q At any time did he leave the pavement of that
5	entry drive?
6	A Yes, for just a moment he did.
7	Q What side of the entry drive was he on when he
8	left the pavement?
9	A What way are we looking?
LO	Q We are looking at the veterans' home
L1	A The entrance?
12	Q from the entry drive.
13	A He would have been to the right to where the
14	baseball fields are.
15	Q Okay. And how far off of the drive did he go?
16	A A few steps, four or five steps maybe.
17	Q Did he seem to be confused to you at that time?
18	A I don't think he was confused. I think he
19	wanted to get away from everybody.
20	Q Okay.
21	A Because he told us earlier, like I said, he
22	wanted to leave, he didn't
23	Q If you can recall for me anything specific that
24	you remember Mr. Downen saying, that would be helpful.
25	A I told you, he told us that to F off, and he

told us that he wanted to leave and leave him alone. 1 Okay. Can you recall anything else that any of 0 2 3 the nursing home said to you? I really didn't -- really wasn't focusing No. 4 on them anymore. 5 Okay. And can you recall anything that Q 6 Mr. Downen said to Officer Stanberry? 7 You'd have to ask Officer Stanberry. Α 8 Okav. Can you recall anything that 9 Officer Stanberry said to anyone else at the scene? 10 Not really. 11 Α 0 Okay. 12 At that point, no. 13 Α How long of a period of time was there between 14 you exiting the police car and tasing Mr. Downen? 15 Α Maybe five minutes. 16 And have we discussed everything that happened 17 during that period of time? 18 19 A · No. Okay. What else happened? .200 Α I asked Mr. Downen to drop the rocks a couple 21 22 times. If you can describe for me those rocks, 0 Okav. 23 that would be helpful. 24

He had two rocks in one hand, and then he had

25

Α

```
80
    really big -- a pretty good-sized rock in the other hand.
1
    It was a big rock.
2
               Okay. And how was he carrying those rocks when
3
    you saw him?
4
              He had them at his side.
5
         Α
               Okay. And what was he doing with those rocks?
         0
6
              He was just -- he just had them in his hands.
7
         Α
               Okay. Anything else that occurred that we
         0
8
    haven't discussed prior to Mr. Downen being tased?
9
               Yes.
         Α
10
               Okay. What else?
11
          0
               Just before Mr. Downen was tased, he raised his
12
         Α
    arm to throw the rock right at me.
13
               Okay. All right. Officer, you're left-handed;
          0
14
15
    is that correct?
16
          Α
               No.
               You're right-handed?
17
          Q
          Α
               Yes.
18
               Which arm did Mr. Downen raise?
19
          0
               I believe it was his left arm.
          Α
20
               His left arm, okay. And if you could describe
21
          Q
     the size of that rock for me.
22
               It was pretty big (indicating).
          Α
23
               Okay. Did you take that rock into evidence
24
          0
     afterwards?
25
```

We did take photos of it, yes. 1 Α Okav. Do you still have the rock today? 2 0 Α No. 3 Can you estimate for me how much that rock weighs or weighed? 5 It probably weighed a couple pounds, I bet. 6 Α was a pretty big-sized rock. 7 In terms of the size, can you estimate the size Q for me? 9 Bigger than a softball. Α 10 Okay. At what point did Mr. Downen raise that 11 rock? 12 As we were standing there, he just went to throw 13 it at me, and that's when I deployed my taser. 14 Okay. Prior to deploying your taser -- prior to 15 firing the taser, where was the taser? 16 In my hand. 17 ${\tt A}$ At what point did you draw your taser? 18 As soon as I saw that Mr. Downen was armed with 19 Α rocks. 20 When did you first see that Mr. Downen had a 0 21 22 rock? As soon as we come around the car and they said 23

that, I looked over there, and I could see he had some big

24

25

rocks in his hand.

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Okav. Did you say anything to Mr. Downen about
1
         0
2
    your taser?
             I told him that he was going to be tased if he
3
    didn't drop the rocks.
4
              At what point did you say that to him?
5
         Q
              I told him to drop the rocks or he was going to
         Α
    be tased.
7
              Okay. And how long after you exited the police
    car did you say that to Mr. Downen?
9
              It was a few minutes. I tried to talk to him to
         Α
1.0
    calm him down first.
11
              Okay. What kinds of things did you say to
         0
12
    Mr. Downen in an attempt to calm him down?
13
              I told him who I was, I asked him what was going
14
    on, I asked him if I could help him, if there was anything
15
    I could do for him.
16
               Anything else that you recall saying?
17
         Q
         Α
               No.
18
               In response to what you were saying to
19
    Mr. Downen, what did he say to you?
20
               "Fuck you."
21
         Α
               Anything else?
22
          O
               Not that I can remember.
23
          А
               Okay. Where was Mr. Downen when he raised the
24
25
    rock?
```

1	A	Okay.
2	Q	Okay. So, Officer, we were talking about the
3	equipment	that you had on your belt or on your person
4	during the	e Stanley Downen incident. Can you recall for me
5	what gear	you had that day?
6	A	I had my handgun, two handcuffs, my taser, my
7	radio, my	keys.
8	Q	Pepper spray?
9	A	No.
10	Q	Were you carrying any sort of baton or stick?
11	A	No.
12	Q	Okay. Any concealed weapon, boot weapon?
13	A	I would have a pocket knife.
14	Q	Okay. What type of pocket knife?
15	A	It's pretty much the same one I always carry.
16	It's a li	ttle Kershaw, the same one I always carry
17	(indicati	ng).
18	Q	Any other gear or equipment that you were
19	carrying	on your person that day?
20	A	No.
21	Q	I'm sorry, and you may have said this already,
22	Officer,	but did you have a radio on your person?
23	A	I did say radio, yes.
24	Q.	Great. Then in the vehicle, what other
25	equipment	did you have access to in the vehicle?

12-gauge shotgun and an AR-15. 1 Ά Okav. 0 2 Lethal force. Α 3 Okay. If you could estimate for me, to the best 4 of your recollection, Stanley Downen's height when you 5 responded to this call, that would be helpful. 6 He's shorter than me. He's probably -- I would Α 7 guess like 5-6, 5-8, somewhere around there. I don't --8 around there somewhere. 9 That's okay. And if you could estimate for me 10 his weight based on what you remember. 11 Maybe 140, 150. I don't know. Α 12 Okay. Did you hear Stanley Downen hit the 13 Q pavement? 14 Α No. 15 Did you hear anything at all when he hit 16 Q Okay. the pavement? 17 Α No. 18 How long did you cycle your taser? 19 0 Okay. It cycles for five seconds automatically. Α 20 Okay. And did you cycle it more than the one 21 0 22 time? Α No. 23 Describe for me what happened after All right. 0 24

Mr. Downen hit the pavement.

- Okay. 1 Q You kind of just like uhhh. Α Did Mr. Downen say anything else to you after he 3 was tased? 4 When he was on the ground handcuffed, yes. Α 5 Okay. And what do you recall Mr. Downen saying? 6 He was velling at us, telling to let him go. Α 7 don't know. I've got -- I know I turned my -- I think I 8 turned my lapel cam on at that time. I had forgotten to 9 turn it when I -- because I was getting ready to go home, 10 otherwise I would have turned it on sooner. I wish I 11 would have, but . 12 Q Okay. 13 He was yelling at us, cussing, using profanity Α 14 again. 15 Was he moaning or crying at all? 16 Q He wasn't crying. He wasn't moaning -- yeah, he Ά 17 did moan a little bit. 18 Okay. How long did the moaning last? 19 20
 - A I don't know. You could watch the video and tape it and time it. I don't know.
 - Q Okay. The lapel video, how often do you use the lapel video when you're patrolling?
 - A If I remember to turn it on?
 - Q Uh-huh.

22

23

24

Α

Our new ones or our old -- in our older cars, we

At what point were the taser probes removed from 1 0 Mr. Downen? I think it was when the medical staff got there. Α 3 And how long after the tasing did the medical staff arrive? 5 I don't know, a few minutes usually. 6 Α Okay. Do you know who removed those taser 7 0 darts? 8 No, I don't. Α 9 Where were those taser darts located on 10 11 Mr. Downen's body? I think one was in his -- the back of his arm, A 12 and I think the other one was near his buttocks, I 13 believe. 14 Okay. Between the point of your arrival and the 15 deployment of the taser darts, did you hear anything that 16 we haven't covered from the nursing staff? 1.7 No. I didn't really pay attention to what the 18 19 nurse staff had to say. Did you have any conversations with the nursing 20 staff after Mr. Downen was tased? 21 22 Α Yes. Okay. What do you recall of those 23 conversations? 24 They kind of gave us a scenario of what Α 25

time this occurred? 2 Α I don't -- I don't know if I gave any statements out there or if Officer Stanberry brang some back later. 3 I'm sure that's probably more what happened --4 Okay. 5 0 -- because we had a lot of other stuff going on, Ά 6 so, and I was supposed to be off work too, so --7 Right. 8 Q -- I assume Officer Stanberry probably brought 9 them back later. You'll have to ask him. 10 What's the purpose of those statement forms? 11 Just like a written statement of what happened, 12 Α gives the people a chance that were there to fill out a 13 written statement to -- if they wish. It's voluntary. 14 sates it's a voluntary statement, so. 15 Aside from the nurses on the scene and 16 Mr. Downen and you and Officer Stanberry, were there any 17 other witnesses at the scene? 18 I would assume so. 19 Did you see any? 20 0 I saw some people over at the baseball field. 21 It's baseball season, so there was a lot of people over 22 there too, so. 23

the baseball field were saying?

Did you hear anything that the people over by

24

How often would you inspect the taser unit that 1 2 you used in this case? How do you mean inspect it? 3 Is there any protocol for how often you inspect 4 the taser unit? 5 I usually take it out every day, and I'll do a Α 6 dry -- I'll take the taser cartridge off, and I'll do a --7 and just cycle -- cycle the taser like a few times a week. 8 Okav. And how long is the cycle? 9 It's five seconds. 10 Α How much voltage is used in a taser charge? 0 11 It's 30,000 volts. 12 Α Okay. And were 30,000 volts administered to 13 Stanley Downen? 14 If that taser did what it was supposed to. 15 Α Okay. And did it cycle for the full five 16 Q seconds? 17 It did. 18 Α Okay. And I think you testified about this 19 already, but you just used one cycle? 20 Yes, sir. 21 Α Okay. The rocks, I believe we've received some 22 photographs of those rocks, true? 23 Α Yes, I believe you have. 24 Okay. Were the rocks themselves taken into 25 Q

No, it's not. 1 Δ It's property of the Columbia Falls Police 2 Department? 3 Yes, it is. Α 4 All right. When you received that taser unit, 5 0 were you given any written material prior to being issued 6 that taser? 7 We just sign some paperwork for the chief Α No. 8 that that serial number matches the taser we were issued. 9 Okay. Were you asked to review the taser policy 10 11 before you were issued the taser? Α No. 12 Have you ever reviewed the taser policy with the 13 0 Columbia Falls Police Department? 14 When we did a review a few years ago or a year Α 15 16 ago, yes. And today's date, November 25, 2013, when was 0 17 the year-ago review, to the best of your knowledge? 18 I'm not sure, sir. I can't -- whenever our 19 taser training was is when we would have looked at that 2.0 stuff. 21 Okay. But just on the math alone, that taser 22 0 review would have happened sometime in 2013, correct? 23 Yes. Α 24 All right. So after Stanley Downen's incident?

25

Q

		TTC
1	A I believe it was. When was the Stanley Downen	
2	thing exactly?	
3	Q I believe the records will show it was June of	
4	2012.	
5	A Okay.	
6	Q Okay.	
7	A So I think it was after that.	
8	Q All right. And prior to the Stanley Downen	
.9	incident, can you recall ever having reviewed the taser	
10	policy from the Columbia Falls Police Department?	
11	A No.	
12	Q Okay. And prior to the Stanley Downen incident,	
13	can you recall ever reading any warning materials about	
14	taser units?	
15	A Only what was what would have been given to	
16	us in our classes. And that would have been back in 2006.	
17	Q All right. Prior to the Stanley Downen	
18	incident, did Chief Perry or any other supervisor or	
19	trainer at the Columbia Falls Police Department ask you to	
20	look at any warning materials related to the taser X26	
21	unit?	
22	A No.	
23	Q Are you aware of any warning materials published	
24	by TASER International that advised that tasers have	
25	special precautions with the elderly or infirm or	

```
119
    individuals who are at risk of falls?
1
         Α
              No.
2
              MS. PRINZING JONES: Objection, vague and
3
    compound.
4
              MR. DUERK: I'll clean that up.
5
               (BY MR. DUERK) Have you read any warnings about
         0
 6
    the taser unit with respect to their use on the elderly,
7
    the infirm, or individuals who are a fall risk?
 8
              MS. PRINZING JONES: Same objection.
 9
              MR. DUERK: I'll break it down further.
10
               (BY MR. DUERK) Have you read any warnings about
11
         0
    use of the taser unit on the elderly?
1.2
         Α
              No.
13
               Have you read any warnings about use of the
14
    taser unit on anyone who is infirm or ill?
15
               No.
16
         Α
               Have you read any warnings related to the taser
17
    unit on their use with anyone who is at risk of falls?
18
          Α
               No.
19
               You've seen no such type warning materials at
20
    any time before today's date?
21
               Not related to that, no.
22
               Okay. What warnings, if any, have you seen
23
     related to the use of the taser?
24
               I read an article about excited delirium.
25
          Α
```